

Read the passage in the Insert and then answer **all** the questions. Note that up to fifteen marks will be given for the quality and accuracy of your use of English throughout this Paper.

For  
Examiner's  
Use

*NOTE: When a question asks for an answer IN YOUR OWN WORDS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE and you select the appropriate material from the passage for your answer, you must still use your own words to express it. Little credit can be given to answers which only copy words or phrases from the passage.*

**1** In the first paragraph, how does the author support his idea that 'our innate fears are instrumental in shaping our behaviour?' (lines 10-11)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[3]

**2** Using lines 18-22, explain how religious leaders used fear to their own advantage.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[3]

**3** Explain why the author says that 'Illiteracy and superstition' (line 20) made our fears in the past more intense.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[2]

**4** From paragraph 3, what two contrasts does the author make between fears in the past and fears today?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[2]

**5** Why has the author used brackets in lines 28-30?

.....  
.....[1]

**6** What is the author implying by using the word 'miraculously' (line 40) to describe the 'fearful events' (line 39)?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[2]

**7** Why do you think the author uses 'your' in line 73?

.....  
.....[1]

**8** What does the author intend you to understand about the quiet fears of everyday life by the three dots (...) in line 79?

.....  
.....[1]



