

From Passage 1

1 What is implied about charity and fellowship when they are referred to as 'cultural drapery' (line 6)?

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2 What 'shift' is the author referring to in line 11?

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3 In paragraph 2, explain the reasons why the author claims we are nice? **Use your own words as far as possible.**

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4 Suggest how laughter helps to 'build cooperation' (line 24)?

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5 In Paragraph 4, what is the author’s intention in referring to human beings as giraffes? **Use your own words as far as possible.**

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From Passage 2

6 Why is it ‘counterintuitive’ (line 7) to say that happiness breeds success? **Use your own words as far as possible.**

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7 Explain the author’s use of the word ‘even’ in line 32. **Use your own words as far as possible.**

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.....[1]

8 In Paragraph 6, what type of gifts make a ‘bigger difference’? **Use your own words as far as possible.**

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9 How does the phrase 'with no end in sight' (line 42) reinforce the author's overall argument in this passage?

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10 Using material from paragraphs 2—4 (lines 9—30) in Passage 2, summarise what the author has to say about kindness, its benefits and how it can be spread.

Write your summary **in no more than 120 words**, not counting the opening words which are printed below. **Use your own words as far as possible.**

Kindness is

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